

Presidential Inflation Rate (PIR)	Overall	Food	Gas	Electricity
Biden	16.9%	19.4%	53.4%	25.6%
Trump	5.7%	4.0%	18.2%	6.7%
Obama	7.0%	3.9%	102.4%	8.1%
Bush (43)	5.0%	5.1%	3.3%	13.6%
Clinton	6.9%	5.9%	5.3%	9.4%
Bush (41)	12.5%	11.7%	23.7%	14.4%
Reagan	14.8%	8.7%	1.1%	27.8%
Carter	25.0%	29.1%	54.5%	24.1%

*Through July 2023*